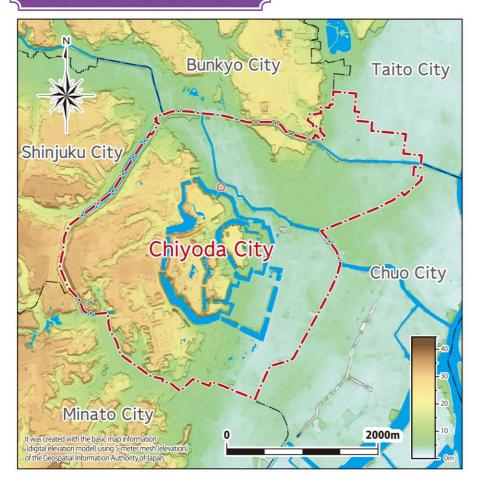


Landforms of Chiyoda City



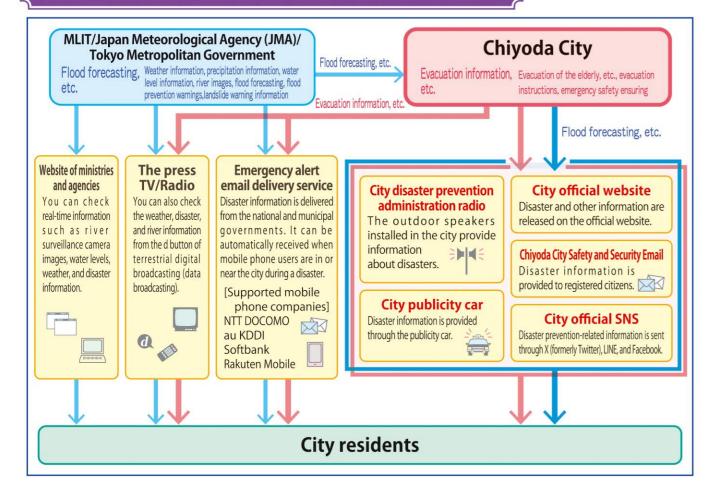
The landforms of Chiyoda City can be divided into a lowland area east of the Imperial Palace and a plateau area west of it.

The lowland area can be divided into the area from Hibiya to Otemachi, an area reclaimed from a shallow sea that used to be called Hibiya Irie, and the area from Kanda to lidabashi of a buried terrace surface called Edomae-jima Island. Also, the Kandagawa River and Chidorigafuchi are the remains of the valley where the plateau was opened.

Of the lowland areas, the Kanda area is called Shitamachi (low town), and the Hibiya area was reclaimed during the Edo period, making it a flat land with an altitude of around 2 to 5 meters.

The plateau is located on the eastern edge of the diluvial plateau called Yodobashi-dai. Edo Castle, which is now the Imperial Palace, is built with a honmaru at the end of the plateau, surrounded by a moat that uses the lowland area on the east side and incised valley.

Evacuation information transmission method and route



Information acquisition method and evacuation behavior decision flow

When a large typhoon is approaching, and at other times, it is important to obtain weather information in advance and act early. In particular, the following information is important when you make an evacuation decision, so check it thoroughly.

- Path of typhoon
 Forecast of future wind and rain (peak time)
- River water level information Hazard distribution of landslide disaster, etc. [Information sources]
- Disaster information: Chiyoda City Safety and Security Email
- General weather information: Japan Meteorological Agency website
- River water level information: (1) Chiyoda City River Information System (2) Lower Arakawa-River River-Office website









Security Email

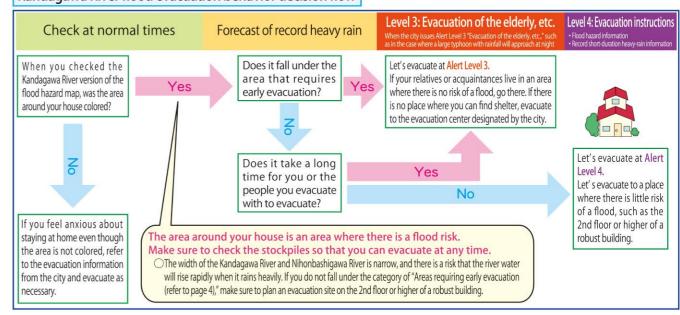
Chiyoda City Safety and Japan Meteorological Chiyoda City River Agency website

Information System

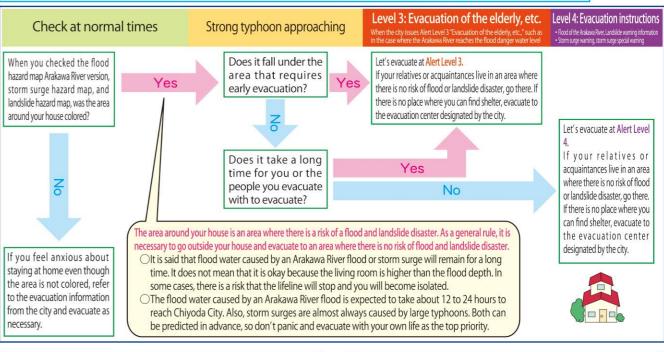
Lower Arakawa-River River-Office website

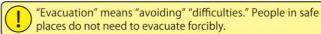
Let's check the evacuation behaviors together with the hazard map in case of flood damage such as from typhoons and heavy rain!

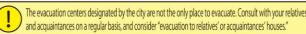
Kandagawa River flood evacuation behavior decision flow

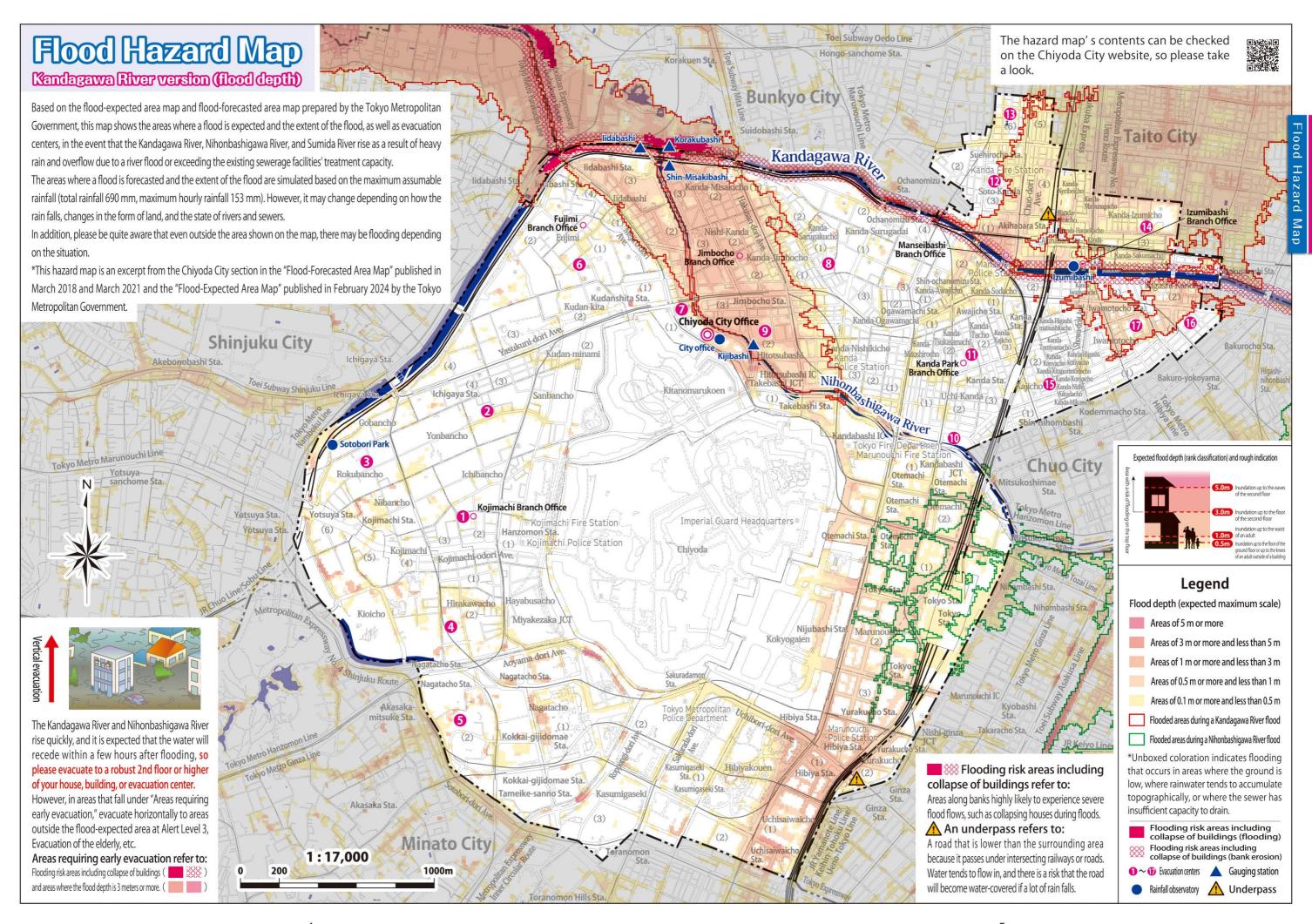


Evacuation behavior decision flow for Arakawa River flood, storm surge flood, and landslide disaster









Evacuation centers during floods (Kandagawa River, Nihonbashigawa River, Sumida River)

*Evacuate to the 2nd floor or higher.

*Metropolitan Hibiya High School and Kudan Lifelong Learning
Hall will not be opened promptly after a disaster.

No.	Facility name	Location	No.	Facility name	Location
0	Kojimachi Elem. Sch.	Kojimachi 2 - 8	1	City Sports Center	Uchi-Kanda 2 - 1 - 8
2	Kudan Elem. Sch.	Sanbancho 16	•	Kanda Sakura-kan	Kanda-Tsukasamachi 2 - 16
8	Bancho Elem. Sch.	Rokubancho 8	D	Shohei Domu-kan	Soto-Kanda 3 - 4 - 7
4	Kojimachi J. H. Sch.	Hirakawacho 2 - 5 - 1	(B)	Chiyoda Art Square	Soto-Kanda 6 - 11 - 14
6	Metropolitan Hibiya High School	Nagatacho 2 - 16 - 1	B	(former Arts Chiyoda 3331) *It cannot be used due to renovation work.	
0	Fujimi Mirai-kan	Fujimi 1 - 10 - 3	1	Chiyoda Parkside Plaza	Kanda-Izumicho 1
0	Kudan Lifelong Learning Hall	Kudan-minami 1 - 5 - 10	•	Former Imagawa Junior High School	Kajicho 2 - 4 - 2
8	Ochanomizu Elem. Sch.	Kanda-Sarugakucho 1 - 1 - 1	10	Metropolitan Hitotsubashi High School	Higashi-Kanda 1 - 12 - 13
9	Kanda Hitotsubashi J. H. Sch.	Hitotsubashi 2 - 6 - 14	Ð	Iwamotocho "Hohoemi" Plaza	lwamotocho 2 - 15 - 3

Understand what an advisory or warning means.

When there is a risk of disaster due to heavy rain, strong winds, or the like, the Japan Meteorological Agency issues "emergency warnings," "warnings," "advisories," and "information" according to the level of danger, and calls for caution and vigilance. Chiyoda City is sometimes referred to as "the western part of Tokyo's 23 cities" for TV broadcasting.

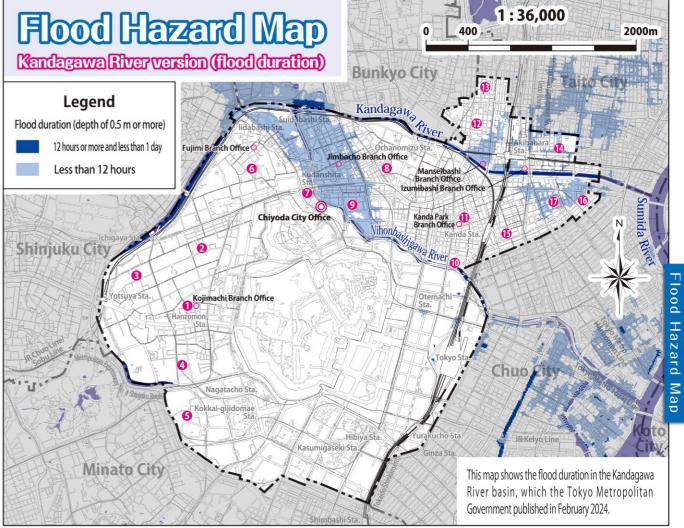
Name	Туре	Announcement criteria	
Emergency warning	Heavy rain, windstorm, blizzard, heavy snow, waves, storm surge	When the risk of a serious disaster is significantly increased	
Warning	Heavy rain, flood, windstorm, blizzard, heavy snow, waves, storm surge	When there is a risk of serious disaster	
Advisory Heavy rain, flood, strong wind, wind and snow, heavy snow, waves, storm surge, thunder, snowmelt, dense fog, dry, avalanche, low temperature, frost, icing, snow accretion		When there is a risk of disaster	
Information	Record short-time heavy-rain information, landslide disaster warning information, typhoon, atmospheric depression, heavy rain, heavy snow, little rain, long rain, yellow sand, etc.	When it is necessary to supplement advisories and warnings, and at other times	

^{*}Advisories and warnings are to be announced approximately 3 to 6 hours before the forecasted phenomenon occurs. (However, in terms of short-term heavy rain, heavy rain warnings and advisories and flood warnings and advisories are to be announced approximately 2 to 3 hours in advance.)

Behaviors to be taken by the city residents

Chiyoda City issues the following types of evacuation information when it is determined that the risk of a disaster has increased. Evacuation information is not always issued in this order. In addition, even if these types of information are not issued, please check the latest weather information frequently and start evacuation if you fear for your safety.

Alert Level	Actions to be taken	Evacuation information, etc.		Water level used as criteria for the announcement of evacuation information, etc. (approximate)*	
Alert Level 5	A disaster has already occurred or is imminent, so you must take immediate action to save lives, such as evacuating to the upper floors indoors. (Vertical evacuation, etc.)	Emergency safety ensuring *As it is not always possible to grasp the disaster situation with certainty, it is not always issued.	Issued by Chiyoda	(River side) Water level of flood risk	
~~~ <	Be sure to evacuate by alert lev	/el 4!> ~~~~	) Ch	ma 1 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Alert Level 4	Because of the high risk of a disaster, everyone must evacuate from dangerous places. (Horizontal evacuation, etc.)	Evacuation instructions	iyoda City	Water level of evacuation decision	
Alert Level 3	The elderly, etc. start evacuation. Others prepare for evacuation.	Evacuation of the elderly		Water level of flood advisory	
Alert Level 2	Check evacuation behaviors in preparation for evacuation based on the hazard map.	Advisory	Japan Meteorological Agency announcements	*The water level for criteria is just a guide. Afte	
Alent Level 7	Watch the weather forecasts, etc. and increase preparedness for disasters.	Early warning information (possibly alert level)	ological	comprehensively judging weather information such as the rain situation, the city issues evacuation information.	



# Type and mechanism of flood

There are two major types of flood: "river water flood" and "inland water flood."

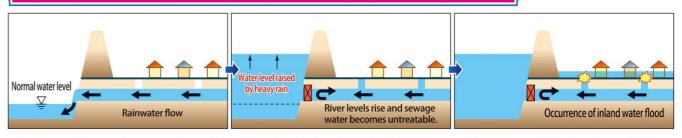
### River water flood

- Water overflows from the bank.
   The bank breaks.

  Inland water flood
- The rain falls and gathers on the spot.
- It rains an amount greater than the sewer can drain.
- The water level of the river to drain water to is too high.

# River water flood Burst Flow of water flood

# Mechanism of flood damage occurrence (inland water flood)



At normal times, the water level of the river to drain water to is low, so rain is drained through sewers (storm sewers). When a river rises due to heavy rain, the river water level rises, and when the water level exceeds the sewer (storm sewer) level, a backflow phenomenon occurs. Therefore, the sluice gate is closed to prevent backflow.

If the water level of the river does not fall, the running water in sewers (storm sewers) overflows, causing flood damage near the confluence. This is called an inland water flood.

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